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VOL. I NO. 29

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1946...

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# LARGE-SCAL JEWISH TERRORISTS?

# AIRFIELDS ROCKED BY EXPLOSIONS

#### ARMED REFUGEES ARRIVE SPANISH SHIP

TERUSALEM, OCT. 31.—POWERFUL EXPLO-SIONS ROCKED THE RAS EL AIN AIRFIELDS IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE BEGINNING OF A LARGE-SCALE OFFENSIVE BY THE IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, JEWISH EXTREMIST ORGANISATION. GUNFIRE WAS HEARD IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE EXPLO-SIONS AND WAS STILL SOUNDING HALF AN HOUR LATER.

An Irgun broadcast to-night criticised the Haganah, Jewish underground organisation, for allowing efforts for peace to turn "into fratricide" ~ against Irgun elements and members of the Stern gang. It said the Irgun would respond with violence to any attempt by the Haganah to restrict its activities.

"We shall fight Britain plus, any Jews who join their ranks," the broadcast declared.

A Spanish ship, believed to be the San Dimitrio, loaded with an of whom are believed to be armed, limped into Haifa Harbour! under escort of British warships late to-night with a 30-degree list and sinking slowly.

out to surround the vessel against the possibility that desperate refugees might open the sencocks and scuttle the vessel in an attempt to prevent their transfer from the Holy

Earlier it was stated that the Royal Navy intended laying depth charges before the ship entered port in an effort to prevent sabotage by Jewish "frogmen."

Some of the Spanish crew took to bonts and rowed to nearby naval ships. They said refugees were aimed with tear gas bombs.

The San Dimitrio left a Spanish port 14 days ago after taking aboard refugees from two other ships which had turned back because of bad weather. Those aboard had been without water for three days.

a British vessel which will take them to Cyprus. Reliable sources said Britain's Colonkal Secretary, Mr Arthur Creech-Jones, 'had nuthorised the conditions and of the effectiveness

campalga. Palestinian Arabs, meanwhile, are completing preparations for a nationwide strike on November 2, anniversary of the British Balfour de-

Braving a last-minute warning of the Jewish terrorist organisation, "Ir-(Continued on Page 4)

# Palestine Arabs' estimated 1,400 refugees, many Reply To Truman

Jerusalem, Oct. 31,-The Palestine Arab Higher Committee replied by cable to-day to Scores of naval vessels were sent President Truman's letter to King Ibn Saud, of Saudi Arabia, in which President Truman reiterated his support for the immediate entry of 100,000 Jews into Palestine and the establishment of a Jewish State.

> The cable said: "The Higher Committee considers your letter interference on your part and on the part of your Government, which follows an aggressive and oppressive policy, which threatens the Arab people of Palestine with extinction."

> The cable added: "The Arab people will defend its existence to the last breath in the face of aggression by Jews who are being reinforced by you."-Reuter.

### The refugees will be transferred to Stowed Away On The **Queen Elizabeth**

Southampton, Oct. 31 (UP),-Two High Commissioner, Sir Alan Cun- | stowaways who reached England ningham, to use his own discretion in aboard the luxury liner Queen Elizareleasing Jewish leaders detained at both were released from custody to-Lairoun Camp, in light of present night after offers to pay their fares ful attempt to set fire to a house were accepted.

of the Jewish Agency's anti-terrorist Kingsley Foster, 28, a Minneapolis attorney, immediately had a reunion with his English wife, Kay, and their seven-months-old daughter; to see whom he risked imprisonment. John Kenneth Dick, 22, came from Canada to take a job in Manchester.

An American, financier put up Foster's money and a British businessman put up Dick's.

# HEAVY FIGHTING BREAKS IN NORTH GREECE

Athens, Oct. 31 (UP).—Thirty-eight bandits, civilians and soldiers were killed in clashes yesterday in Macedonia and Thessaly.

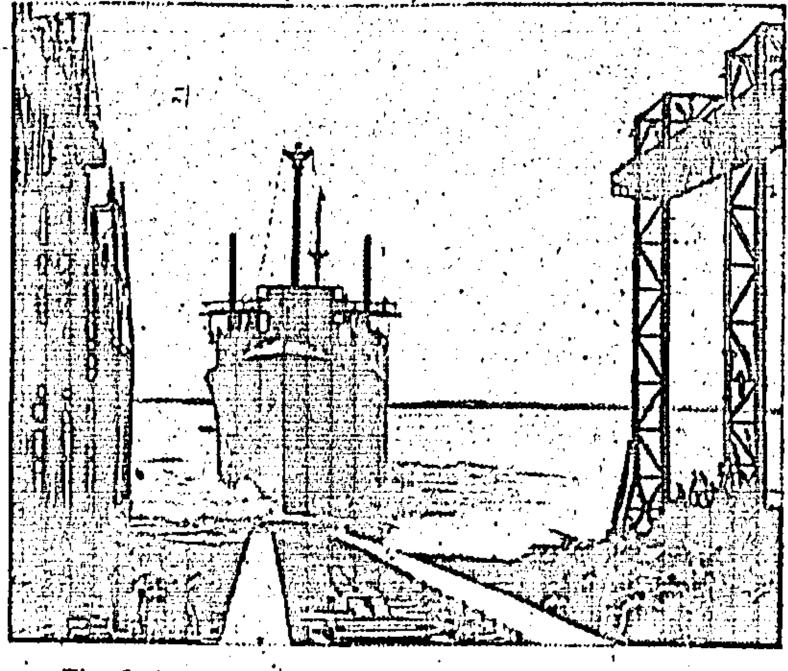
In heavy fighting around Grevena, | Tsaldaris disclosed that he had Government employees in Nanking which is still continuing, 38 bandits instructed the Justice Minister to and Shanghal will be increased from were been killed by army troops, put down a draft law granting NC\$110,000 to NC\$330,000 per month, his own defence because he was not The battle occurred at Xiopotos, immunity to those joining bands with effect from November.—Central going to challenge the prosecution near Grevena. The army said one without being conscious of the News. of the slain bandlts was a woman, gravity of their acts.

attacked Polymylos, forced the of the army corps in Thessaly and small gendarmerle force to retreat Macedonia to consult with them on and then, killed the pregnant wife Friday, on more energetic steps and two children of a gradarme against bandit bands, licutenant and three other villagers. Meanwhile, the leaders of all

He sald at the same time he had

Greek parliamentary parties, except

### FIRST OF THE MANY



The first passenger vessel built since the war to leave a British slip-why, the Hinemon (6,900 tons) was recently launched at the Barrow Works of Vickers Armstrong, Ltd., It is for the Union Steam Ship, Co., of New Zealand. Picture shows the Hinemon after the launching.

# During Calcutta Disturbances

Calcutta, Oct. 31.—Troops people and infuring a third.

reported before noon. Yesterday the toll in Calcutta was eight dead and 52 injured. Official workers, walking to their single goal halftime. work owing to the continued strike a protest against the continued disturbances. The hus and taxi strike

#### FRENCH AIR TRAGEDY

Paris, Oct. 31.—Four Frenchmen, three of them members of the crew and the other a passenger, were killed when a plane crashed to-day at Marignane. The announcement was made by two officials at the Marignane air

The plane, a Marruder aircraft, caught fire and plunged down on the outskirts of the naval air base, the occupants being killed instantly. Witnesses reported that the port engine of the plane caught fire when the pilot was preparing to land. He then attempted an emergency landing, but the aircraft hit a tree and broke in half,

against the Government failure to provide armed protection for drivers entered its sixth day,

To-day's Bombay Government communique reported an unsuccessof prayer in the Fort area of Bombay -the European business area. Five knife attacks were reported up to nooh.—Reuter.

### Postal And Cable Rates In China Increased

Nanking, Oct. 30.—It was decided be increased five times and telegraphic rates 10 times or NC\$200 per word as from November 1. From the latter date postage for an ordinary letter will be NC\$100.

The same meeting decided that the High Cost of Living Allowance for

#### Newspapers reported that bandits invited to Athens the commanders WASHINGTON HOTELS STRIKE SETTLED

Washington, Oct. 31.-The strike which has crippled 18 of Washing combining for a common object of commodation in London. He said

# Troops Open Fire Charlton Defeated By Swedish Champions

London, Oct. 31.—The Sweden opened fire during disturbances Football Club, champions of in Calcutta to-day, killing two Sweden, who are now visiting England, opened their short Seven stabbing incidents-one tour with a win by three goals fatal-and six eases of arson were to two against Charlton Athletic, last season's losing Cup finalists, after leading by a

> toward goal they would have held a bigger halftime lead and probably won by a bigger morgin. The Londoners were crude by

comparison. Persson, outside left, scored for the Swedes in the 40th minute. Robinson and Duffy netted goals for Charlton, Other football results to-day were: Oxford University 0, Toltenham Hotspur 2. Cambridge University 1

Arsenal 7. Rugby Union, County Championship: East Midlands 9, Warwickshire 15.—Reuter.

# Communist Party Officials On Trial

Sequel to Squatting In West End Flats

London, Oct. 31 (UP).—One the five Communist Party leaders accused of criminal conspiracy in organising September's squatter invasions of luxurious London apartment buildings told the jury at the Old Bailey to-day that the Communist Party was on trial.

Howard Bramley, secretary of the London district of the Communist Party, in his own defence, said "The prosecution has been instituted by Government and the five accused happen to be members of a political party and I happen to be the secretary of its London organisa-

Bramley made his statement after at to-day's meeting of the Legislative Bramley made his statement after Yuan that postal rates in China will Justice Sir Wintingham Norton Stable had ruled that the jury should decide on the legal issue whether the prosecution had established its case. Bramley said: "Inevitably the case and issues involved are inseparable from the political aspect. In defending my-self I feel I am defending my political party and the squatters."

He said he would not testify in case based on the fact that the Communist , Party , had helped the

> The other defendants were Morris Israel Rosen, 35, Gabriel Carritt, 35, Ernest Stanley Henderson, 31 and Joyce Miriam Alergant, 29. The prosecution completed its case yesterday, contending that by

#### London, Oct. 31. — Henvy equipment and ammunition have been withdrawn from nearly all the Polish troops in Great Britain, the Secretary of State for War, Mr Frederick Bellenger, declared in a written Parliamentary statement to-day.

In future, he added, they would be taken away before the Polish troops started on their way to Britain where they could callst in the re-settlement corps. Personal arms and ammunition are withdrawn from the Polish troops when they joined the Corps, Mr Bellenger

From Polish

Troops In Britain

Meanwhile, a complaint that Polish soldiers in Britain are being deterred from repatriation by selection to do "forced labour" in agri--culture and mine clearing while waiting to sail, is the main point of the Polish' Government's latest note to Britain, which was delivered at the Foreign Office on October 28, says Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent.

agenda of the second part of the A statement issued to-day by the Polish Embassy in London said: "It has been noted that Polish soldiers who have expressed a wish to be repatriated have been said the committee should provideliberately selected for this type of work, and a threat has been made in an 'Order of the Day' by a 'Polish Headquarters' that soldiers who show a reluctance to do this work will have the date of their repairiation postponed.

#### Deterring Repatriation

"This is a new method of deterring soldiers from being repairlated

to Poland.' The Order of the Day referred to was apparently issued by the Pollsh Headquarters in Edinburgh, and published in some British newspapers about the middle of October

The Polish Embassy statement also complains that Polish soldiers are being employed in agriculture and mine clearing and receiving only of transport drivers, were asked by footballers, and had their shooting their work. It goes on to reiterate one shilling and six pence daily for the Polish Government's opposition to the creation of the Resettlement Corpr for civilian re-training of

SHIP STRIKES MINE

Athens, Oct. 31 (UP),—A small motorship carrying ten passengers and a crew of six from Zante Island in the Ionian ·Sea struck a floating mine off Cape Araxorim.

It was reported that five are dead and three missing.

Polish troops now being demobilised in Britain.

A Polish official spokesman sur in London to-day that Poland is willing for troops awaiting repatriation to do agricultural and other work providing they are paid trade union rates, that their labour is voluntary and that their return to Poland is not delayed by their engagement,

#### Diplomats Ill-treated

The Polish note is still under consideration by the British Foreign Office and the War Office, and no ermment is available from Bridgh official quarters, who do, however, confirm the receipt of a second note from I-cland represent to the British comprisint against ill-treatment two British diplomatic officials.

The officials concerned, Mr. John Dickenson, British Consul at Katowice, and Basil Storrs, Third Secretary at the British Embassy in Warsaw, stated that they were threatened and searched while on a recent visit to the Polish town of Hzeczow by two persons in Soviet uniform and a Polish lleutenant of militia.

The Polish reply, it is understood, states that it has proved impossible to trace the men in Soviet uniform, but that the Polish lieutenant has been arrested and will be teled by court martial.-Reuter.

#### LONDON DOCK STRIKE

London, Oct. 31 (UP).—Two thousand dock workers went on strike to-day in sympathy with the London cold storage workers who left their jobs on Monday in protest against a non-union employee. The total idle in the dispute is

Farliamentary leaders are schedul—
Themistocles Sophoulis (Liberal ton's largest holels for three weeks ed to meet in an emergency session at noon to-day. The move came last hight after King George of the last hight after King George of the last of the last of the lines to participate in a new and last high ton's largest holels for three weeks inducing other people to trespass the linducing other people t had conferred with Premier. Con- broader tabinet.—United Press and stated, had been accepted by the sider the present housing conditions testified and Justice Stable started stanting Tsaldaris for two hours. Reuter.

# Spanish Issue Placed On United Nations Assembly Agenda

NEW YORK, Oct. 31.—Mr V. Molotov's fourpoint plan for a reduction of armaments and banning of atomic warfare, advanced in his speech to the United Nations General Assembly on Tuesday, came before the Assembly Steering Committee to-day to be recommended for the 'agenda. The committee was also to discuss procedural questions connected with the admission as new members of Sweden. Afghanistan and Iceland.

subject of Franco Spain should go direct to the General Assembly for debate, or whether it should first be referred

Mr Dimitri Manuilsky (Uk-| Cuha for proposing a modification of raine) urged immediaté reference to the General Assembly. A letter to the Committee's president from the delegates of Belgium, Czecho-Slovakia, Denmark! Norway and Venezuela proposed that "relations between Spain and A Short Tail And the United Nations be put on the

as a separate item." Mr Philip Noel Baker (Britain) sionally recommend the matter to be put on the agenda and should then refer it to the appropriate

first session of the General Assembly

#### Heavily Overloaded

The Ukrainian delegate declared that the committee's work aiready heavily overloaded. "It is of great political importance this matter should be placed on the General Assembly's agenda immediately," he said.

The Soviet delegate, Mr. Andrei Vyshinsky, agreeing that the question should go first to the Political Committee, declared: "At long last the UNO may be put to this Spanish question.'

The United States delegate, Mr Warren Austin, also emphasised Mr Noel Baker's view and the Ukrainian delegate then dropped his motion. After long discussion on pro-

cedure, the committee unanimously agreed to refer the whole matter of Spain to the Political Committee for preliminary examination be-Assembly, .

The new Danish resolution, seek- | ing into the breaking of peace. ing to include in the agendat the question of political rights of wo-Social and Humanitarian Committee | the Charter of the United Nations, mittee.

ing out that certain member States us to hold a situation until such time had not granted equal political as the general forces of the United rights and calling on them to adopt Nations can come to the assistance of measures to fulfil the United Nations | that part of our dominions and Charter, went to the Social Com- colonies that might be attacked," he

Women's Rights

in dealing with new applications for ed members of the Opposition about membership for the United Nations, the proposals, and that there was that consideration be given to poli- agreement with the basis of the tical rights of women in the ap- scheme. plicant states. Meanwhile.

(Ukraine), attacking Australia and out h vote.

The committee vigorously debated whether the to the Political Committee.

> the Big Powers' veto rights repeated in the General Assembly meeting tonight the accusation by M.: Molotov (Continued on Page 4)

# Long, Keen Teeth

AIM FOR BRITISH FIGHTING FORCE

London, Oct. 81.—The aim of the British Government would be to provide, for any need, an 4 efficient fighting force in which the tail would be kept short and the teeth long and as keen as possible, declared Mr A. V. Alexander, Minister-Designate of Defence, in a statement in the House of Commons to-day.

He was replying to the debate on the Government's proposal for centralisation of defence by appointment of a full-scale Ministry of Defence, with Mr Alexander as Minister.

Britain, he added, would not give up her persistent attempts to make fore its discussion by the General; the United Nations function effectively in preventing disputes from lead-

"We must make our forces such that men, was referred partly to the we can fulfil our commitments under and partly to the Political Com- and, however difficult it may sound, have such forces for the British Com-The portion of the motion point- monwealth in addition as may enable

The Political Committee will dis- Mr. Anthony Eden had earlier said cuss the section seeking to establish, that the Prime Minister had consult-

Manullsky The proposals were approved with-

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romance and lusty dramo—

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entertainmentl...Gay

from devastation. Took Complete Command dered to withdraw.

## Ammunition Train Explosion In Wiltshire

The Gallantry of a number of Wiltshire on January 2, has tober 11.

The George Cross

Capt (temporary Maj) Kenneth Alfred Biggs (RAOC). Cpl (acting 8/Sgt) Sidney George Rogerson (ROAC).

To be an Additional Member of the Military Division of the above 'Most Excellent Order: WO (1) (Sub-Conductor) Frederick William Godliman (RAOC).

The George Medal

Sgt Douglas Arnold Kny (RAOC). Sgt James Henry Matthewa (Ploneer Corps).

BEM (Military Division)

Ple Frederick Barnett (RAOC). Pte David Gallagher (RAOC).

(RAOC). tion train from lorries, a major ex- exploding ammunition, Sub-Conducplosion occurred and fire broke out, for Godliman and Pie Prendergist, which quickly spread to another with no thought for their personal ammunition train alongside, and up safety, and despite the danger from till 4.30 p.m. further major explo- flying missles and potential explosions and extensive fire supervened, sion of anti-tank mines ran some involving the death of eight soldiers, hundreds of yards by the shortest injuries to others, and the total des- route to the hut, past the fires and truction of twenty-seven railway explosions and conveyed the injured has suggested that the flash of an wagons and two forries containing man to a place of safety. Shortly shell, mines and other explosives, out after this, a 5.5 shell fell directly on of a total of ninety-six wagons load- to the hut and would have certainly Mars, a UP message states. ed with ammunition in the sidings, killed the injured man and might Excessive Initiative

which earned the citations.

ignoring the bursting of heavy calibre | personnel and in calling forward shell about him he, amongst other spare vehicles to evacuate them.

midst of an intense inferno, in which | railway wagons, thus clearing a way | tion approximating ours on Mars. destructions over a wide area, was called for considerable courage and the atom flash tests when the dark that it was due to this officer's excep- Driver Baker remained unidentified tionally brave conduct throughout, until further enquiries from eye witthat local habitation and probably nesses elucidated him and his sponthe town of Marlborough, was spared | taneous exhibition of intelligence and

For the first one-and-a-half hour

#### WAR CRIMES TRIAL IN GREECE

London, Oct. 31 (UP),-The Exchange Telegraph reported from Athens that 97 German war criminals would go on trial to-day before a special court.

Chief among the accused are Gen Bruno Breuer, military governor of Crete from 1941 to 1942, Gen men in the RAOC and one in the Freidrich Mueller, commanding Hera-Pioneers when the ammunition kleion, Crete, and Sgt Herbert train exploded at Savernake, Schubert, accused of occupation wor.

The prosecution allege that more been recognised in the following than 3,000 Cretian civillans were awards gazetted on Friday. Oc- killed by necused and thousands others were tortured, terrorised and

> ty during the first one-and-a-half hours and undoubtedly was one of the first to assist S/Sgt Rogerson in rescuing injured men from blazing to the assistance of two officers in influence in world markets," man-handling and exlinguishing a by encroaching explosive fire.

sion and for one-and-a-half hours portant condition.

end one was already on fire. Upon hearing that there was an ment,-Reuter, Pie John William Prendergast injured min in the Railway Transport Officer's hut, which was within During the londing of an ammuni- twenty yards of a blazing wagon and have killed his rescuers had it fallen Here are some of the brave deeds during their courageous act of succouring a comrade.

During a one-and-a-half + period | Cpt Adams, during the one-and-aimmediately after the first explosion, half hour period, as assistant yard as officer in charge Maj Biggs arrived | foreman, displayed excessive initiaon the scene. With a magnificent live and discipline in keeping his disregard for his personal safety, men strictly controlled and detailhaving sized up the situation at once ing them as fire and rescue parties and whilst coolly and determinedly intelligently and swiftly. He was directing operations and completely prompt in personal rescue of injured

physical work, with other officer, Driver Baker, with complete disuncoupled and pushed a burning regard for the dangers involved, on wagon of 5.5 shell away from one his own initiative started up and of the fires, and helped to extinguish | drove away four three-ton lorries | It. The work he did in so magnin- which were in close proximity to the derstood as an attempt to establish relationship between. China cent and gallant a manner in the exploded ammunition and burning a code. Provided there is civilisaover two hundred tons of explosive for fire tenders to get within work- |. Dr Burton said scientists had diseither, detonated or burnt, throwing ing distance of the fire. This act cussed the possibility of attempting largely instrumental in preventing coolness and was instrumental in side of the earth is turned towards further disaster. It is considered reducing the spread of the fire. Mars at night. devotion to duty.

Ptes Barnett and Gallagher, entirely on their own initiative, ran some period, when an inferno was raging | hundreds of yards to an engine driver and further explosions momentarily and shunter of another loaded train expected, S/Sgt Rogerson, with a in a subsidiary siding, and with total disregard for his personnel them, tried to pull away some twenty safety and with a magnificent display loaded ammuntion wagons to safety. of courage and initiative, took com- When it was found impossible to plete command of the situation at the move them, these two men went siding with great columness and along the track, releasing brakes efficiency until the arrival of a approaching within one wagonsuperior. His courage was of the length of the burning and exploding highest order and even the bursting ammunition, thus permitting these of heavy calibre shell did not deter to be drawn out. This most certainhim from his 'self-appointed task, ly averted' a far greater entastrophe sticking to his post in the face of as the wagons in question were on extreme danger to his life until or-' the leeward side, thus exhibiting by their gallant and courageous action, Sgt Kay also di hayed complete intelligence and devotion to duty of disregard for his own personal safe- the highest order.

## Search For World NATIONALISATION OF Trade Agreement

Britain's Plan For Full Employment

London, Britain has now taken of Parliament and the subsequent | Malaya is proving an impediment the initiative of proposing a separate international agreement on full employment—a sort heretofore, pursue a policy of needed fabrics, it was learned to-

It is particularly concerned to protect other countries against the efforts of any slump in the United States, pensation for foreign invested capinot by name, but by description.

wreckage, despite the immense dan- referring to a "rich and highly de- International Telephone and Teleger from continually exploding veloped country, whose demand for graph, a special deal might be ammunition nearby. He then went goods and service exercises a large arranged granting financial shares

burning truck of 5.5 shell, and then . The United States proposals at the with other soldiers, partially emptied | Conference were concerned with rea wagon of mines, until driven away moving trade barriers, but Britain feels, and it is known that many other countries agree, that full employment Immediately after the first explo-tis the over-riding and more im-

Sgt Matthews was promptly on the Under the British proposal each sidings with his tender and crew, country would undertake to try to He initiated the movement of some achieve full employment internally; i Cpl Alfred John Adams (RAOC). wagons threatened by fire, to safety, not to embarrass other countries by persons, including several Driver Arthur James Baker He personally uncoupled these chronically exporting more than it form and supply directors, in widely Malaya's plight and trust the wagons (six in number) although the imports and to join in a positive in- scattered areas of the Soviet were ternational policy for full employ- to-day sentenced to prison terms as

#### Atom Bomb Flashes To Signal Mars?

A Notre Dame University scientis exploding atom bomb be used to signal to possible living beings on

Dr Hilton Burton, a professor of p chemistry who was in charge of radiation chemistry on the army's Manhattan project, said he might have scoffed at the idea a few months ago. But, he said, the atom i bomb tests at Bikini changed his

Attending a meeting of the American Chemical Society, Burton said scientists had given serious consideration to the use of ntom flashes to signal Mars. "Perhaps bombs could be exploded in a one-one, then a two-two pattern,"

#### BURMESE COUNCIL

in the Interim Government have re- cell. quested the Governor. Sir Hubert Rance, to expend the Executive Council to 15 members in order to efficiently carry out the ranabilita- French officers, headed by General

tion of the country. leagues, it is reported, have threaten- arrive here to-morrow by the first ed to resign en bloc if the demand is not conceded by the Governor .-- '

1-Opiteful women

5-Male sheep

13-Pirst number

15-Main themes

17—Consolation

19-Roman seat

23-Comb. form!

34-Correlative of

25-Jewish home

28-Procen rain

AL-Yes Tole

acryice (var.)

14-Hurse in India

13-Lighted

20-Model

21-Welrd

Cressword Puzzle

33-Mechanical man

30-Spreads for

pneumonia

40-Type measure

41-Pisins Indian

43—The common

people 45-Hear at hand

45-Military stockads

52-Indians of the

Bouthwest

56-Golf gadgets

53—Big party 54—Rodney

Grying 38—Type of

51-Opeken

67—Digita

to-Berr

35-Mate of & across

# CZECH INDUSTRIES

Prague, Oct. 31 (UP).-The Communist deputy Foreign Minister. Vladimir Clementis, said to-day, "We definitely intend to pay effective compensation for all nationalised property,"

He said the recent American suspension of loan negotiations was an Washington, asserting that the London, Oct. 31.—At the International Trade Conference in told the Foreign Policy Committee the allocations of textiles for foreign press conference, government will, whilst taking care of its own interests, henceforth, as Straits Settlements of badly of international Beveridge Plan. Inlendship toward the United day.

The deputy minister said the Cabinet decided yesterday that comtal would in principle be paid in foreign currency. He said that in It brings in the United States by individual cases, for example the without controlling rights in the nationalised industry in exchange for patent rights,

#### GRAIN SPOILERS SENT TO GAOL IN RUSSIA

Moscow, Oct. 31 (UP).-Fourteen Japan, said: "In face of these facts. Soviet prosecutors pushed the campaign against "theft, squandering and spoiling of grain," according to

Most of the sentences, ranging from two to 10 years, were for outright theft or misappropriation of grain, but one of the heaviest sentences, of seven years, went to M Marchenko, chief of the Ministry of Food's Slaugordo base No. 6, who "dld not see that grain was stored away in a proper manner and resulting in the grain being spoiled."

#### Mexican Minister Honoured By China

New York, Oct. 31.—On behalf of President Chlang Kal-shek Ambassador Feng. Chih-tseng presented the Grand Cross of Ching Hsing Decorntion (Brilliant Star) to the Mexican Minister of Education Torres Bodet at the Chinese Embassy. a disputch from Mexico City to-day he said. "That is, one flash quickly said. At the ceremony Ambassador followed by another. Then two Feng expressed the Chinese Governmore in rapid succession. This ment's appreciation of Mr Bodel's simple pattern could easily be un- | valuable efforts in promoting good

Accepting the Chinese decoration Mr Bodet pledged Mexico's' traditional friendship for China .-- Central News.

### GOERING'S LAST NOTES

Berlin, Oct 30 (UP).-The Allied Control Council to-day unanimously Rangoon, Oct. 30.-It is reliably decided to withhold permanently the learned that the Anti-Fascist Peo- publication of three pencilled suicide ples Freedom League representatives notes left by Goering in Nuremberg

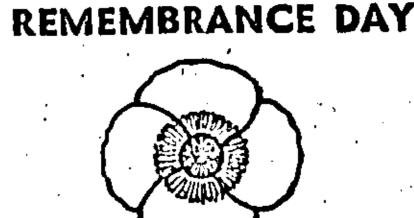
Batavia, Oct. 31.—A group of Andreu, Chief of the French Air Maj-Gen Aung San and his col- Forces in Indo-China, is expected to French plane to make the Saigon-Batavia trip for the new Netherlands-French Airline.—Reuter.

MSIAKESEPAGE

1-Ellding pieces

2-Drug source

3-Name



Malayan Plea To

SCAP For Textiles

Tokyo, Oct. 31 (UP).—The

Malayan, Government has made

representations to SCAP and

In the procurement by the

The note submitted a claim for

an allocation of 14,000,000 square

It was learned that Malaya

urgently require 150,000,000 yards

of rayon cotton. Only about 20,-

000,000 yards reached Singapore

between February, 1942 and Sep-

tember, 1946. She requires 120,-

000,000 yards yearly to clothe the

The Malayan note to SCAP

stressed Malaya's allocations of

textiles were intended for the relief

of the public and not intended for

export or business in the ordinary

The note, written by Mr A. Boyd,

Chief of the Malayan mission in

I have to stress the urgency of

utmost will be done in Washington

to make every yard possible avail-

able to Malaya to relieve the

suffering which the country is going

The representation urged that

"Malaya's case be placed before

Washington for consideration and

you will stress the need for im-

mediate relief and the importance

of giving her special priority alloca-

tions of textile supplies from

Dependent on Imports

was forced to rely almost entirely

on imports from abroad to clothe

the population. "Malaya has a

highly efficient organisation for the

handling and distribution of relief

Singapore, Swettenham and Pen-

Malayan textiles observers specu-

Jated that the statement was direct-

ed against the policy which allocates

Japanese textiles out of East Asla

according to population rather than

It was learned that the actual sea

allocations of Japanese textiles were

as follows-(in million yards): Bur-

mn, 12.5; NEI 43.2; Slam, 15.4; Philip-

pines, 9.3; French Indo-China, 9.3;

Other British Colonies," 9.3. The

latter includes Ceylon, Hongkonit,

Official sources said these coun-

tries were "very disappointed as

well as everyone also over the poor

showing made by the Japanese in

Malaya, Borneo and Sarawak.

textile production and 'wear."

current local conditions.

ang were mentioned as major ports

supplies throughout the country."

The note pointed out that Malaya

yards of Japanese textiles.

whole population.

through."

Japan.'

of entry.

EARL HAIG'S FUND HONGKONG.

Remembrance Day will be observed on Popples will be sold on Saturday, 9th

It is a day of remembrance dedicated to those who fought and endured so much between 1914/18 and 1939/45. It has become also an occasion when those in distant parts of the Empire turn their thoughts to Britain and feel that they share that great tradition which she has created and so splendidly maintained throughout the centuries. It in even more necessary than ever

before to secure support for Earl Halg's Fund for the war Disabled. The need is great, and the Committee of the Drit-ish Legion feel that you will wish to be identified in an endeavour to alleviate the distress of the present and future If you wish to contribute something

to so descrying a cause cheques should be made payable to "Remembrance Day Fund" and sent to Messrs Percy Smith & Co., Windsor House, Hongkong. Donations will be acknowledged in the

#### NOTICE

#### BUILDING FOR SALE.

The undersigned is prepared to receive on behalf of the Owners Tenders for the purchase of No. 10 Ice House Street, Sec. A of M. L. 2A.

Permits to inspect the building may be obtained from the undersigned during office hours.

Tenders should be addressed to the undersigned at their offices in a scaled cover endorsed "Tender for Purchase of No. 10 Ice House Street" and should be delivered not later than twelve noon on the 23rd November next.

The highest or any Tender, will not necessarily be accepted.

Dated the 25th October, 1946. JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER. Hongkong &'Shanghai Bank Bldg., 4th Floor, Hong Kong.

NOTICE

Advertisers requiring space in "The Hongkong Telegraph" are requested to submit copy not lator, than 5 p.m. on the day proceding publication.

### According To Culbertson (Copyright, 1946, by Ely Culbertson)

The declarer in to-day's deal saw | West turned up with two diamond

a third chance—and the one that through. would have been a safety play. South, dealer.

Both sides vulnerable. NORTH **4** J 0 5 4 V AJ3 \* A K 8 G **498** EAST **4 Q** D **4** 10 ♥ 1074 ♥ Q 9 8 5 **+ J972** + Q 10 + K Q 10 5 **4176432** SOUTH

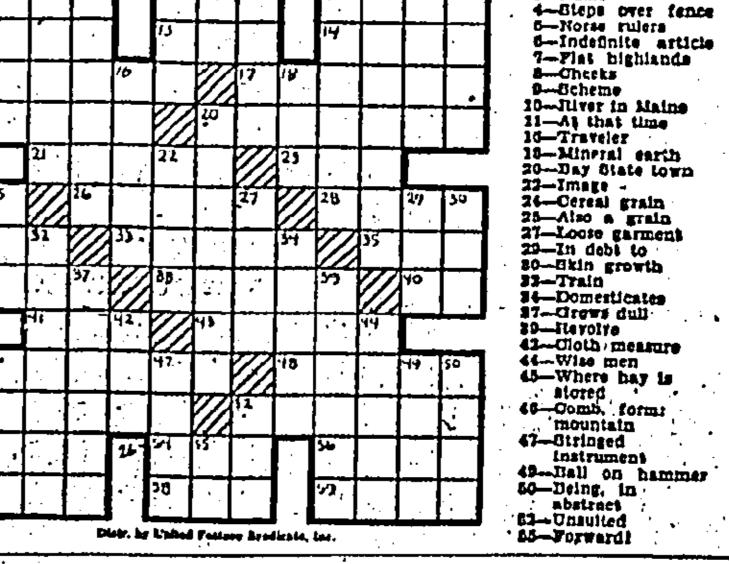
2 diamonds Pass 4 spades larer quickly drew trumps, then high diamonds and could safely cashed the top diamonds and led lead back that suit, declarer would for South's low heart, but when hope.

4 A K 8 7 3 2

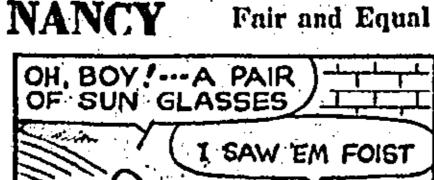
that there were two good chances stoppers, declarer's only remaining for his slam contract, and felt safe hope was the heart finesse. This enough. Unfortunately, he overlooked ! too, let him down, and he was

If South had had no better method of play he might well have considered himself the victim of bad luck, but the fact was that he failed to employ a safety play that could cost nothing and which might be of tremendous value. After drawing the opponents' trumps and cashing one high diamond—noting the fall of the diamond ten from Eastldeclarer should have ruffed away duminy's club, then led a dlamond to dummy's six or eight. Observe: If East, upon winning this trick, had one more dlamond in his hand, South would be safe, because with diamonds breaking 3-3, he could of course discard a heart. If, however. East had no more diamonds, he would have to return a heart right up to dummy's tenace; or a club, upon which South could discard a heart while he ruffed in West opened the club king. De- dummy. Finally, if East had all the

a third round. Obviously, a 3-3 be no worse off—he could still fall break would have set up a diamond back on the heart finesse as his last















#### Fabulous Wealth Of China's Puppet Finance Minister

Shanghai, Oct. 30.—The fabulous wealth of China's top living puppet Chow Fu-hal, consisting of 95 gold bullions of 10 ounces each, 16 restdential houses and a large collection of rare jewellery, will be accounted for as among evidence of his grabblng during the period of his collaboration with the enemy.

The puppet Finance Minister, on whom judgment is expected to be passed shortly by the High Court, is | new equipment, when added to now in Nanking following his recent trial on charges of high treason. He owns a staggering amount of property believed to be unsurpassed by his puppet contemporaries.

Chow's property consists of residential houses, seven mow land, stocks and securities worth killed most organisms. Now \$3,000,000, precious gems and jewel- tissues and cells can be examined. lery worth more than 1,000 ounces a development expected to be a great of gold, 95 ounces in gold bars, more ald in medicine, industry and biolothan 2,100 pieces of furniture, gical studies. US\$113,000,010,000,000 in cash, some of clothes.--Central News.

#### THE COLOUR BAR

London, Oct. 20.-To-day's Comment Column in the independent Observer says, under the heading ; "Colour and Charter:" , "Any city which is to be a proper centre for the United Nations, must be at pains | not to desunite them at the start by

colour-bar nonsense. "New York would have been packed without the diplomatic and political influx, and the General Assembly's lodging problems are apcording to tint.

which lists as one of the prime and amateur athletics prior to the purposes of the United Nations War. respect for human rights and Sung was the Chairman of the Sovereigns freedoms" without distinction as to National Amateur Athletics sex, race, language or religion."- Commission. Reuter.

#### SIAM EVACUATION

Bangkok, Oct. 30 (UP).—Seventeen thousand Japanese war crime suspects were concentrated outside Bangkok to-day following the departure yesterday of the final batch of 125,000 troops.

Gen Brunskill, commander British troops in Slam, left for tish sources said the evacuation of for Japanese victory. British troops was expected to be completed by the first week of

November. technicians remain in Siam.

5 SHOWS

TO-DAY

## Development Of New Microscope

scope that extends the range of points on a wide front before evidence vision far beyond present limits abled some recouping. has been announced by the the possibility of a spiral of ware in-American Optical Company's Buffalo, New York, says United | rent levels.

Officials of the company said the standard miscroscope, permits study of living cells and tissues so transparent that they normally can not be seen even with the most powerful instruments.

Formerly transparent substances had to be dyed, a procedure that

Called "phase miscroscopy." 300 pieces of antique and 100 suits new system involved the use of diffraction plates which make details i visible within a specimen by increasing, reducing or reversing contrast in [ the image. Crystals otherwise barely visible can be seen by use of the market that the Government's cheep plates, the company said, and other money drive is by no means nearing substances can be made invisible. facilitating the discovery of ampuri-

#### EDUCATOR 'INDICTED

Shanghai, 'Oct. 31 (UP).—William Z.L. Sung, former president of St. John's University, was indicted on collaboration charges to-day.

Cposals.—Reuter. The indictment charged Sung with palling. They are made worse by having a part in sending telegrams hotels which pick their guests ac- to the Wang Ching-wei puppet government supporting the declara-"The Liberian delegate; his coun- tion of war against the United try's Attorney-General and a man States and Britain, and with being of admitted distinction, found a member of the Sino-Japanese accommodation refused to him on Cultural Association. However, the colour bar grounds. He has drawn prosecution suggested leniency in attention to Article I of the Charter, view of his contribution to education

#### CHINESE ABBOT CHARGED

Shanghai, Oct. 31, (UP)—Tuh Woo, former abbot of Shanghai's oldest) temple, Bubbling Well Temple, faced China's already serious food difficul- prehend Swift. Later, according to the high court to-day on charges ties, miles and miles of Chekiang the police. Swift admitted writing the of collaboration.

that 'the abbet' collaborated with a typhson. the Japanese to Nipponize Chinese Buddhists and conducted a Japanese language school in his temple as Singapore by ship to-day and Bri- | well as offering Buddhist ceremonies

, The abbot claimed that the case was framed un by another former abbot of the Bubbling Well Temple, Small detachments of troops, as whom he succeeded, and a shop well as a small number of Japanese keeper who was forced to evacuate this site at the gate of the temple.

THEATRE

AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P. M.

VIIDDEN CITY OF WOMEN

MODEN!

Fabulous secret citadel of beauteous

warrior maidens...threatened by the

ruthless cunning of white adven-

turers. A thousand breathless thrills

in Tarzan's most amazing adventure!

### New York Stock Market Report

New York, Oct. 30-Many issues made new lows for the current year as steady Development of a new micro- selling depressed the market up to four

price much merchandise out of its sellscientific instrument division at ing range, particularly in view of the Reports are circulating that the efforts to maintain wage-controls in basic in-

dustry will soon be scuttled and the administration plans to let Mr John Lowis set the pattern for a second round Staging an unexpected recovery in the inst hour of trading to-day, some stocks which earlier had dropped up to four points and their losses reduced or in some cases replaced by fair gains.
The upswing was led by steels, rails.

tobacco, papers, motors, olis and departthough during the morning session, moderately active pressure had forced industrials down to equal the lowest level recorded this year.-Reuter.

#### LONDON STOCK MARKET

tethargy which descended a few days ago. In some cases quietness developed There is a growing impression in the the end. In fact, usually well-informed circles, foresee a further cut in interest rates to a two per cent basis. tedustrials provided the most features,

Including Imperial Chemicals and United Molasses: Oil supplied one feature in the arape of the Royal Dutch which was Orm in an otherwise dull section Gilt-edges were quietly supported throughout, closing at 1/16 to 11/4 higher, having had a fairly large turnover. Kaffirs remained outside the general running throughout the day. Among forelin bonds Chinese eased following the report that the Chinese "Third Party" have withdrawn their cease-fire pro-

#### GOLD AND SILVER

prices to-day were: 00 per 100 tolan Silver Forward .. 146 10 per 100 tola Gold, Forward ...

In Alexandria Gold was quoted at 169 pinstres per fine ounce. London gold and silver prices wer inchanged.—Reuter

#### CHEKIANG FLOOD HAVOC will say 'A-3."

province's farmlands are under water letters. Prosecution evidence claimed as a result of heavy rains following

not yet been verified, a total of between 134,000 and 150,000 acres have been inundated.—Reuter.

Washington, Oct. 30.-Persia has applied to the International Bank for, a \$250,000,000 loan and The Netherlands intend to apply for a loan of \$500,000,000,

5 SHOWS

TO-DAY

# Married People

A "love club" for married persons who wanted clandestine affairs without the risk' embarrassment has been revealed to be functioning in Sheffleld.

Sheffeld magistrates were told recently that a young married woman became a member on the instructions of the police by marking two crosses on her door. She also received the code name of "Z-4" and instructions on how meet her first lover known

woman received the first letter un- letin." expectedly giving details of the "love

"If you are lonely or neglected or t you wish for a more thrilling life I can help you," the letter said.

"Like so many other married and friendless and so I started as 1935. wondering how I could make my life happier.

the club, "Male members pay £1 discussions on the ramifications of 5s per month and six months in ad- the London naval treaty of 1930. vance. By stipulating this we only get the most sporty and select married men.

"I guarantee them two love affairs a month. The fees were for expenses but I decided with the permission of the male members to give 5s as a bonus to female members. The female members get £1 a month in advance and must guarantee at least one love affair per month."

The letter continued: "If you are interested and wish to join put two crosses in chulk on your door and I will send you a letter with a special code that will introduce you to a lover, also the £1 bonus." The description of the first lover

followed. He is very jolly, respectable and happily married. He is very happy now he is a member. I am sure you will like him. You will be known as Z-4. I will send your lover who is known as A-3. He will say 'Dark night' and you say 'Z-4'. Then he

The lady kept the rendezvous but Shanghai. Oct. 29.—Aggravating the police were right behind to ap-

Swift sald, according to the police: "I admit having written two letters According to estimates which have on inspiration after reading the book 'Nothing Ever Happens here.' "I am deeply sorry. I have one of

the best of wives." Swift was committed for trial at

#### INDIANS IN S AFRICA

Pretoria, Oct. 31.-It was authoritatively, stated here to-day that the South African Government made no approach to the Indian Government in August on the subject of a round table conference over the -African-Land Tenure-Act, limiting. franchise and land tenure rights of Indians in South Africa .-

### "Love Club" For NYK Publicity At Cross-Purposes With Jap Policies

Tokyo, Oct. 31 (UP).—According to correspondence found in the files of the Honolulu office of the Nippon Yusen Knisha lines where they were seized after Pearl Harbour the advertising publicity zenl of the NYK Line ran at cross purposes with the high Japanese high policy which was aimed at keeping Occidentals out of Japanese mandated Pacific Islands. A series of these letters were submitted to the war crimes trial by

the prosecution to-day. One letter, dated July 28, 1936, which was written by the Hawallan Evidence was presented by the branch manager to the NYK passenprosecution when John Swift pleaded | ger department, said: "We find It guilty to sending two indecent letters difficult to understand the reason for through the mails, says United Press. the publicity on conditions in the The prosecution alleged that a South Sea Islands in our travel bul-

The letter said the branch had "hard time" discouraging passengers desiring to travel to Japanese mandated islands.

The evidence was introduced to prove that the Japanese began secret fortification of the Marshalls, the women with a child I get neglected | Carolines and the Marianas as early

The assistant prosecutor, Capt James J. Robinson (Navy) introduced evidence of Japan's chaffing The letter writer then described under the terms of 5-5-3 ratio during

COMMENCING NEXT SATURDAY NOVEMBER 2

> SPECIAL WEEK-END EDITION 8 PAGES

News Pictures **Fashions** Cartoons Special Articles

Fare For The Family

presents

AN INDIAN VARIETY SHOW under the auspices of

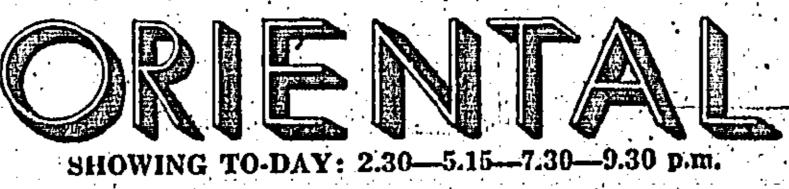
## 1 TRAVANCORE INFANTRY

Monday 4th, Tuesday 5th and Wednesday 6th November 19 From 7.30 p.m. to 9.30 p.m.

Limited number of seats in Dress Circle available at \$1,50 at Box Office (Tel. 58335).

Booking.opens 12-2 p.m. / and 4-6.30 p.m. commencing Monday.

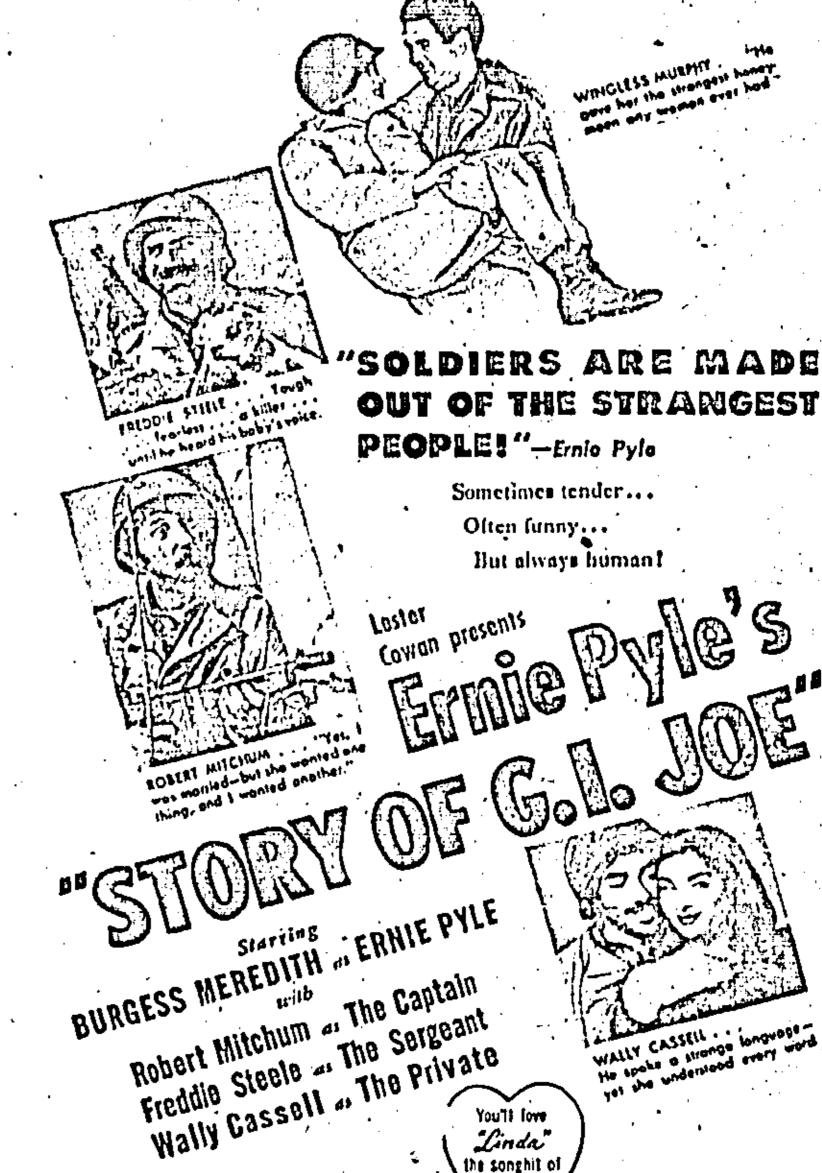
Members of other Services and Givilians are Cordially Invited. Proceeds Will Be Given to Local Charities.



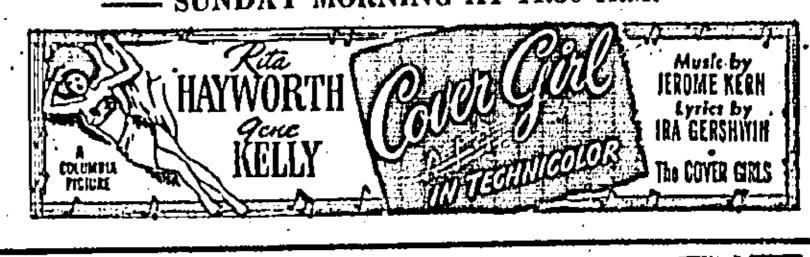




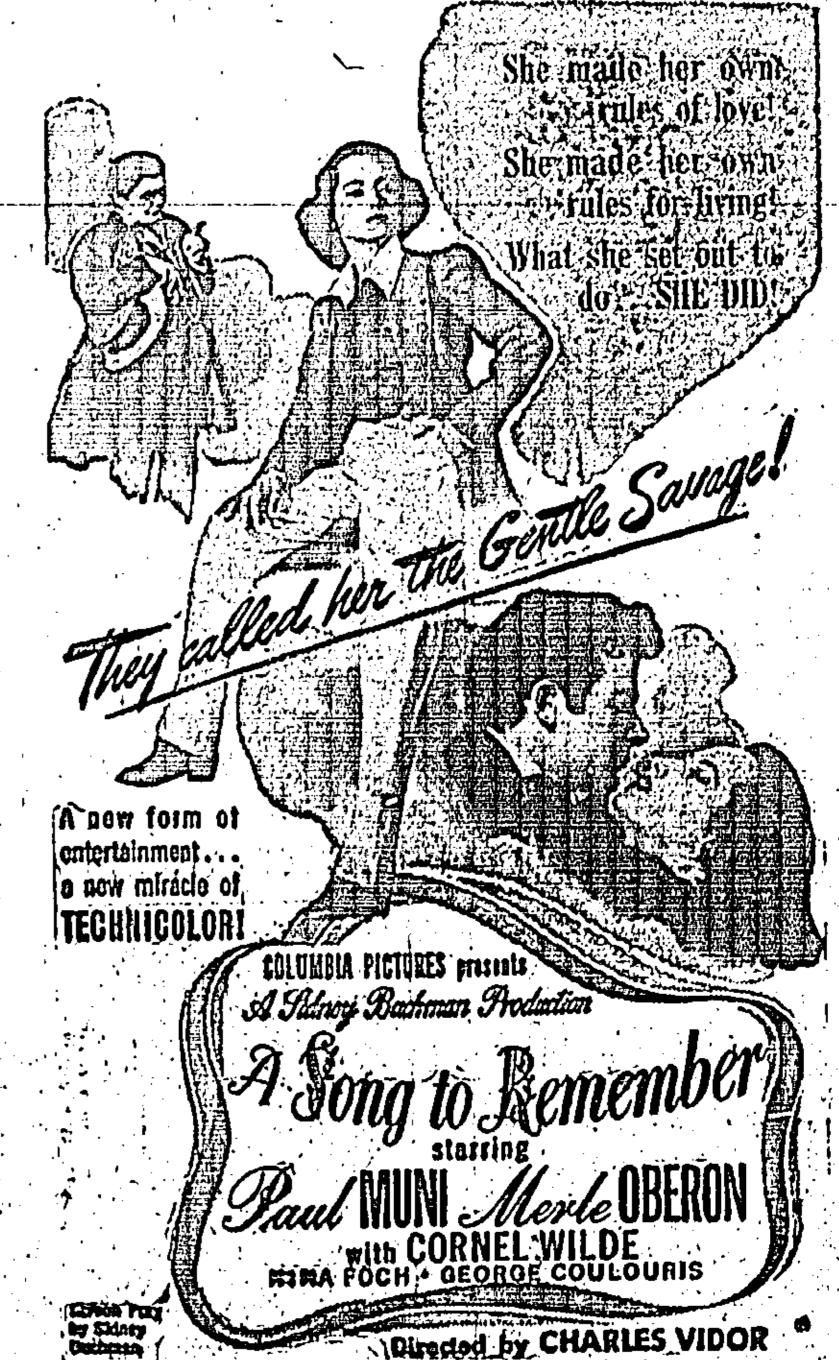
OPENING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.



Directed by WILLIAM A. WELLMAH Rehauditer UNITED ARTISTS SUNDAY MULLINING AT 11.30 A.M.



FOUR SHOWS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.



TO-DAY 8 TO-MORROY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7 20 & 9.20 p.m.

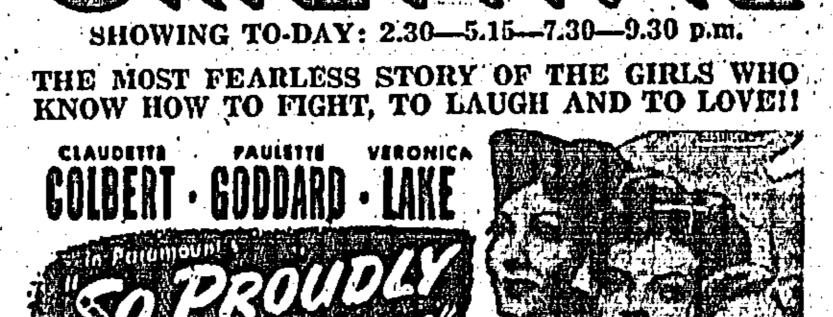
IN LONDON

MOONS MADONNA

Stewart GRANGER with Phyllis CALVERT TOGETHER WITH

THE EXCLUSIVE RECORD IN TECHNICOLOR OF THE VICTORY PARADE

"GASLIGHT" Next Change:



Aircraft Carrier: Glory, 1. Cruiser: Bermuda, North Arm; Belfast, Destroyer: Penn, AFD; Cossack, South Wall Tidal Basin; Cornet, Bouth Wall on Cossack; Constance, North Wall Tidal Basin; Contest, 11.
Escort Vessel; Opessum, on Bermuda,
Submarine Depot Hilp: Adamant, Dry Submarine: Talent, Astute, on Serbol; Tally-Ho. Talkoo. TU 70.2.61 Neches (AO 47), A4; YP 340, on Neches; Georges (DE 697), B15.
Chinese Frigate: Fu Po, East Wall

Tidal Basin. Chinese LST: Wan Bing, Causeway Chinese Customs Cruiser: Wo. Administered by Commodore-In Commission

Depot Bhip: Tamar (affoat), West Arm. VBIB: Fort Constantine, A14.
Rtore Bhip: Fort Rosalie, Oil Fuel
Jetty: Fort Sandusky, Talkoo Sugar Re-ABIB: Fort Langley, F2.
Ships run by or for Bea Transport Officer: Kashima, Taikoo. Damse Empire Offers: Celerol.

Anchorage; Empire Yaumati. Garden M3; Serbol, on Tamar; War Sudra, B25; Birchol, Oll Fuel Jetty. Boom Defence Vessels Baronia, Boom Defence Depot Kowloon; Barmond, Mackle's. Balvage Vessell King Salvor, North Arm. Tidal Basin. Lifting Craft: 25, 28, Mackie's; 50, Rowloon-Canton Rollway Jetty. Crane Ship: Sheishu Maru, AFD 18.

Rescue Tugs: Encore, Tidal Basin, Enticer. East Arm. LCJ (L): 210, East Arm. HMDL: 1108, 1107, 1105, Kowloon Camber: 1100, Aberdeen. Tug: Rockpidgeon, Rockgien, Rockland,

Bhips in Maintenance and Reserve LCI (L): 11, 123, 163, 172, Kowloon Camber. LCT: 1151,-013, 1150, 1160, 1103, 1241 Kowloon Camber. NSC: 109, Aberdeen; 110, Wellington Boom Defence Vessel: Barbain, Boom Defence Deput Kowloon; Bartizan, HMDL: 1080, 1082, 1098, 1150, Kowloon Camber. Rockforest, Rockwing, Rock-Tug:

mount, Kowloon Camber, Outside Wall. Merchant Ships Antonia Shumshulpo. Hellerophon, Talkoo Dock. Benlawers, Alo. Binfield Kowloon Wlintf. Bulimba, Yaumati. Caltex II. Tsun Wan. Chungking, Kowloon Bay. Deebank, A0.

Edna, Yayınatı, Empiro Fraser, Kowloon Wharf. Empire Labrador Douglas Wharf. Empiro Park, B25. Erica Moller, Tsun Wan. Fort Langley, Kuwloon Bay. Fregum, North Point Wharf. Glenstrae, Talkoo Dock. Hai Chang, Stonecutters. Hai Hain, Kowloon Dock. Hal Ming, Kowleen Bay. lini Tan, off Ynumail. Hal Yang, Douglas Wharf. Hal Yuch, Kowloon Bay. Hickory Crest, Mackle's Wharf. Heyser, Cosmo Dock. Hol Kin, China Merchants Wharf. Hunan, Talkoo Dock. Kenilwor人 Kowloon Bay. Kut Sang, A2. Kweiyang, Taikoo Dock. Lok Sang, 1321. Lycaon, Talkoo Dock. Masbet Wing Lok Wharf. Mongolia, Kowloon Wharf.

Mui Hock, Ba. Pakhoi, Talkoo Dock. Pasha, Als. Paula, Talkoo Dock. Period. Ynumall. Ping Wo, Custodian Wharf, Poyang, B2, Sammex, Kowloon Wharf. Sammont, Mackie's Wharf. Sandviken, 190. Shantung, Talkoo Dock. Shengking, Talkoo Dock. Silver Gunva, Kowloon Dock. Silversandal Kowloon Dock. Stanhall, Kowloon Bay. Szechuen, Talkoo Dock. Tarin, Talkoo Dock Walnut Bend, off Talkoo, Wan Hing, B8. Wo Sang, Custodian Wharf. Wuchang, Laichikok.

Yochow, Holt's Wharf.

Artiving To-day HMS Hart, from Manila. USS Blue and USS Brush. Hailing To-day Hal Ming (CMSN), for Systow, Amoy, Kowloon Bay. LCIL 218, for Canton.

Expected Arrivals November 2 Nagara, from Europe, Straits. Denbighshire, from UK. Norelg, from Milke. Wing Sang, from Shanghal. Wave Baron, from Abadan. Tjibadak, from Java, Pronto, from Swatow. Fort Beauharnois, from Yokohama. Wave Baron, from Abadan, LCI (L) 218, from Canton.

November 3 Hupeh, from Tientsin, Tsingtao, Foo-Hiram, from Bangkok, Swatow. Glenapp, from UK. Benalder, from UK. Bamlamu, from Bombay. Expected Sailings

November 2 Empire Park, for Pakhol, Haiphong. Pronto, for Salgon, Singapore. Benlawers, for Straits, UK. Halenkala, for Manila, Hai Yang, for Swatow, Amoy, Tiitjalengka, for Amoy. ochow, for Sydney, Melbourne. Mongolia, for Shanghal. Tien Shan, for Swatow. HMS Comet, for Sasebo.

November 3 Empire Labrador, for Formosa. Po Fu. for Helhow. Van der Helst, for Colombo, Port Said, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Copenhagen, Gothenburg, Oslo.

#### SUDANESE SOLDIERS ON RIOTING CHARGE

Asmara, Oct. 31.—The court martial of 60 Sudanese soldiers of the Sudan Defence Corps on charges arising out of rioting here on August 28, when 40 Eritreans were killed and 71 wounded, opened here this morning.

Each of the 69 was charged on eight separate counts of each murdering eight Eritreans. They wore further charged with being members. of an unlawful assembly.

One woman witness is expected to testify that her house was being looted by Sudaneso when an Eritrean passing the door was shot in cold blood, one Sudanese saying: "Don't you think it is good to see us kill men,"

#### French Employees Of U.S. Air Lines Lose Jobs

Paris, Oct. 31.—Six hundred French employees of the American Trans-World Air Line Company at Orly airport, near Paris, will receive one month's notice at midnight tonight as a result of the ten-day-old strike of 1,100 pilots of the company in the United States, Trans-World Officials announced here to-night. Major-Gen Arthur Wilson, European Director of the company, was meeting French members of the staff to-night. It is understood the cmployees are seeking assurance that thoy will be relatated immediately after the strike ends.

## Use Of Japanese Labour In Malaya Championed

Singapore, Oct. 31.—Commenting to-day on the report published here that Gen Douglas MacArthur, Allied Supreme Commander in Japan, had complained of the British stowness in repatriating Japanese prisoners-of-war from Singapore and Malaya, the Singapore Free Press said: "Who put them where they are? "The Japanese themselves, waging a war of conquest,"

Referring to the material damage done by the Japanese armies and the shughter of thousands of Asiatles by mine-around the building. direct massacre or by forced labour In inhuman conditions, the paper added: "That is the injury to the Sern said, "Suspicion against Jews people of Malaya which cannot be is also motivated by the fact that repaired and if a few thousand Japanese are kept behind to make numerous participants of the Second good some of the material damage. who will complain besides Gen Mac-

"Malaya has suffered a blow to her labour force which cannot be made good for years. It will be no hardship if the Japanese, who caused the trouble, were to stay on a little longer to help plant rice which hungry Malaya needs and to do heavier work at the docks.

"We hope the British Government will not be stampeded into sending the Japanese home from Southeast Asia before their reconstruction work is finished."

There are approximately 100,000 surrendered Japanese in all Southcast Asia, of whom about half are in Malaya, according to authoritative estimates here.—Reuter. Reports Denled

army sources here to-day denied the received no reply to his knock, so United Press report from Bangkok on he rode on a bicycle to the home of Wednesday that 17,000 Japanese war Romolo Chiarelli, who works as a erimes suspects were being held in chauffeur for the Embassy, to warn

Japanese personnel of those who surrendered and remained in Siam and they were scheduled to leave for Singapore this afternoon along with 1,250 British troops. A few British troops will remain in Siam to handle rice shipments.

### Art Exhibition In Chinese Capital

Nanking, Oct. 31.-- A cultural exhibition jointly sponsored by the Ministry of Education and the demolition. Academia Sinica opened here yosterday at the Central Geological Research Institute building, The exhibition is to last three days.

The objects of art on display include antiques such as brass tripods, sacrificial vessels, bronze swords, daggers of jade of the Hsia, Hsiang and Chow Dynastics, animal bones bearing characters engraved on them by the ancient people and printed books from the Yuan and Ming

In one of the exhibition rooms is shown the fountain pen which was presented by a San Francisco Chinese, Mr Hu Yun-chuang, to Admiral Chester Nimitz to affix his signature on the first copy of the surrender document of Japan on September 3, 1945 on board the American battleship Missouri. Mr Hu presented the pen to the National Government for custody after it has been returned to him by Admiral Nimitz.-Central

Greeks On Trial For High Treason

Athens, Oct. 31 (UP).—Fifty-nine Army men and civilians, including Demetrios Lieut-Gen Psiaris, went on trial at Volos today charged with high treason. They were accused of giving information to the Communist Party.

# British Embassy Explosion Probe

THREE' MEN HELD BY ITALIAN POLICE

Rome, Oct. 31 (UP).—Italy's police chief for policial crimes said he was holding three men and looking for a fourth in connection with the explosion which destroyed one-third of the British Embassy early on Thursday.

He said he had no "real clue" to the identity of the persons who left explosives in two suitenses beneath an arch of the Embassy wing, beyond the fact that they posted three warning signs containing the word "Miny"—Polish and Hebrew for

Many Italian newspapers blam-ed the Zionists. The Giornale della there are at present in Rome Congress of Zionist revisionists." Carmine Bottlino, chief of the Italian police political investigation

Department, said that both the British and American secret service in Italy were working with him. He refused to disclose either the names or the nationalities, of the two men arrested in connection with the explosion.

The third man in custody, the only person seriously injured by the blast is now in hospital guarded by two Carabinieri. He was injured when walking past the Embassy at the time of the explosion.

Bottlno said the police were seeking an unidentified man who knockled at the Carabinieri-Guard building near the Embassy before the explosion to warn them that two strange-looking suitcases had been placed on the Embassy doorstep, Singapore, Oct. 31 (UP).—British | Bottino sald the man apparently of the suitenses. Chiarelli The British said there were. 170 arrived at the Embassy too late to prevent the explosion.

The British press attache, M Michael Stewart, said to-night: "We hold no views on the personality, nationality or motives of whoever did it. It is an Italian matter. We are still awaiting word from the Foreign Office in London."

Meanwhile, the torrential downpour, which has been almost conthuous in Rome since midnight, is undermining portions of the Embassy adjoining the wrecked section. The structure was without steel reinforcement.

Police on the scene said severa walls had become dangerous, but none had been pulled down. Stewart estimated that about onethird of the block was ready for

#### Austria Wants Allied Troops Withdrawn

Vienna, Oct. 31.—The Austrian Parliament, after a two-day secret session, the first since 1918, has unanimously passed a resolution calling for the withdrawal of the Allied occupation troops. The resolution also called for the restitution of Austrian independence as defined in the Moscow declaration.—Reuter.

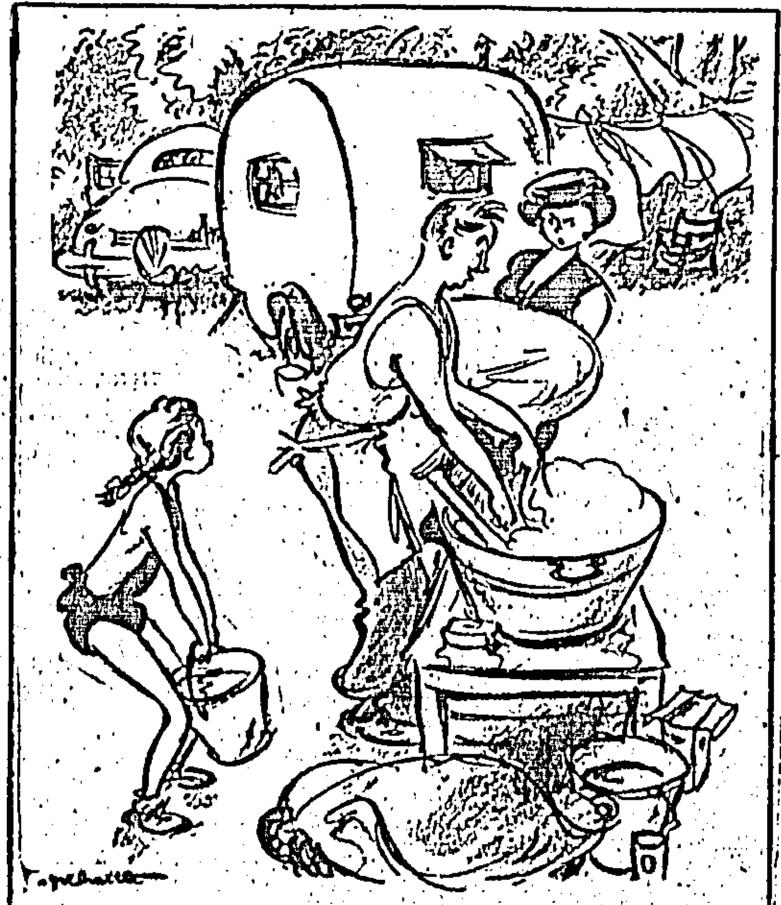
#### CHARGES AGAINST MPs

Manila, Oct. 31 (UP).—The Board of Officers of the 13th Air Force. investigating the recent charges of irregularities by American MPs stationed at Palaam, to-day released its Andings.

The findings admitted that some searches were conducted without authority and without search warrants. Others were conducted with warrants obtained from local officials of the Philippine government and were accompanied by Filipino MPs. The Board of Findings said that military personnel "who knowingly conducted illegal searches" will be under discipline.

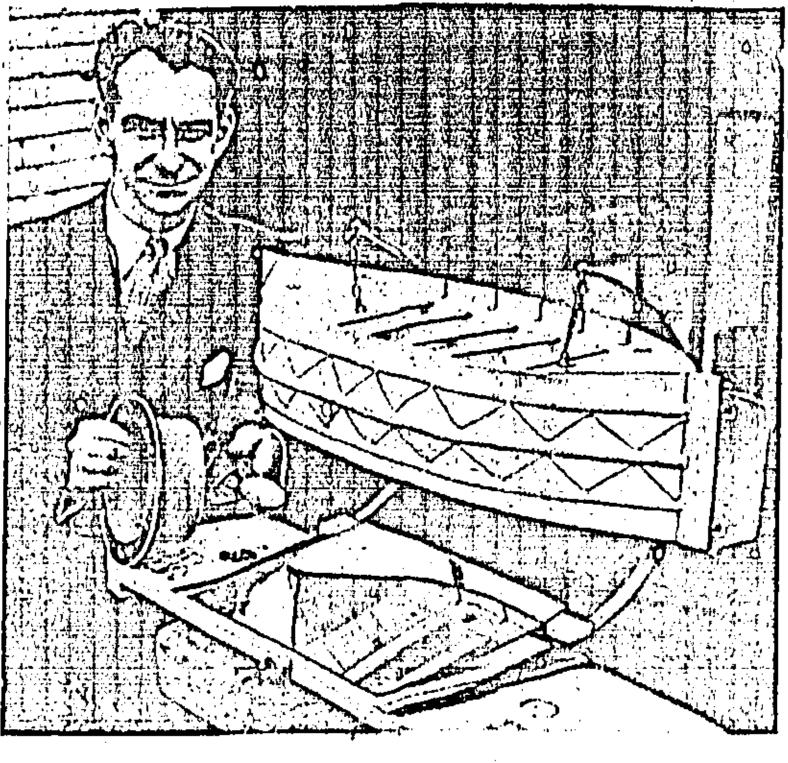
### SIDE GLANCES

#### By Galbraith



copp. 1944 by NEA BERYICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. B. PAT. OFF. "You know, every day of my life I'm thankful I'm back from Germany and settled down to the good old Ameri-

#### THE UNSINKABLE LIFEBOAT



A lifeboat that is claimed to be unsinkable, uncapsizeable and self-emptying, has been invented by Mr H. A. Gaskin, of London. A prototype has successfully passed stringent Board of Trade tests, and the American authorities have also subjected it to extensive tests. The craft is described as two boats fashioned bottom-to-bottom, and if either section is uppermost an air cushion underneath makes the craft non-capsizeable. It is 45 ft. long, 10 ft. broad, and the diesel engine will work either side up. Non-return valves empty the boat of any water shipped and so saves bailing. Passenger capacity is 75 with a crew of five, and carries sufficient food and water for alx months.
Picture shows Mr Gaskin with a model of his craft, known as the "Iteliance". -

## AMERICA STANDS ON POTSDAM AGREEMENT

Washington, Oct. 31.—The Secretary of State, Mr James Byrnes, disclosed at a press conference here to-day that he will request next month's meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers to appoint special fulltime deputies to study the whole problem of the German peace treaties.

The Secretary of State declar- 1 of the occupying governments should ed that the United States Government will stand firm on the | tentative draft of such settlement. Potsdam Agreement in any dis- He acknowledged such procedure cussion on the economic unification of Germany or reparations and it expects other govern- sisted that the Council, in taking up ments to abide by that agreement also.

Mr Byrnes added, however, that he did not expect the Foreign Ministers to get down to discussion of the German problem, at least until November 20, and even then he, could not be sure that any fruitful talks would result, he said.

The Secretary of State disclosed, nevertheless, that he had ordered Gen Lucius Clay, Military Governor of the United States Zone of Germany, and Mr. Robert Murphy, from Berlin on November 20 to consult with him preparatory to the Big Four examination of the German peace treaty.

to deal finally with the five satellite peace treatles before turning to the German problem. Then it was up to them to decide whether it was possible to achieve adequate discussion on this subject before the General Assembly meeting finished or whether it would be advisable to .flx ..a.\_meeting..some \_two\_or\_\_-three weeks hence at a definite future date

in Europe. He declined to say whether he had actually prepared the draft peace treaty for a conquered nation, but disclosed that he would propose each

appoint special deputies, whose sole task would be to determine the would demand prior Foreign Ministers' agreement on such basic things as frontiers. He also inthe German problem, would have to examine the immediate difficulties of occupation in Germany, since it was realised that even if the peace treaty was decided on, its signature and ratification, would take some

ports given prominence here earlier this week that the Soviet authorities in Germany and made an important step toward achieving economic unification of that country by indicating that they would possibly agree Ambassador to Germany, to return to such move if the Western allies allowed Russian reparations from current productions in their zones. It was at this point that Mr Byrnes reiterated the United States Govern-Mr Byrnes pointed out that the ment's firm and unflinching support Foreign Ministers had agreed, first, of the Poisdam Agreement and its expectation that other signatory powers should also live up to the agreement.

Mr Byrnes played down the re-

The Secretary of State confirmed that the Commander-in-Chief of the Soviet forces in Germany had discussed informally with General Clay sometime ago in a general way the question of reparations and Soviet removals from current produc-

He insisted that no special importance should be attached to these discussions.—Reuter.

### Japanese Textiles Debate In Commons!

London, Octa 31—The Japanese textile industry may be discussed in in the House of Commons during the debate on home and overseas trade next Tuesday.

When next week's business was being discussed to-day, Mr Sidney said to-day that the Allied nations Silverman, Labour Member for the to discuss the effect of the statement German industry." of the President of the Board of

textile industry. were damaging the textile industry British Prime Minister, Mr Attlee. Reuter.

#### BRITISH CINEMAS TO AID CHINA RELIEF FUND

London, Oct. 30.—Leading British! motion picture producers have un- PUPPET MAYOR TO DIE unimously decided to give their support to the British United, Aid to China Relief Fund by arranging a special cinema show in all British motion picture houses in cities in United Kingdom the proceeds of which will be given for relief of distressed in China. The special show is timed to be held on January 12.—Central News. | Central News.

#### INFORMER TO DIE

Tsinun, Oct. 30.—Acting as special worker of the Japanese and as a spy and informer of the Japan-

#### GERMAN INDUSTRY

#### Pauley Warns Against Raising Level

Washington, Oct. 30 (UP),-M Edwin Paulcy, President Truman's personal representative on reparalions, referring to Stalin's statement would be successfully courting World Nelson Division of Lancashire, asked | War III if they agreed to the Russian if a debate would enable the House suggestions for raising the level of

Mr Pauley said the same danger Trade, Sir Stafford Cripps, on the would be involved in any programme reconstruction of the Japanese for war reparations which were drawn off current German produc-Mr. Herbert Morrison, Leader of tion. He said the proposals were the House, said this would be a directly counter to the provisions of matter for the Speaker. If it were the 1945 Berlin protocol signed by argued that happenings in Japan President Truman, Stalin and the in Lancashire, he thought it would | Mr Pauley expressed concern over be competent to raise that in debate, the reported Russian suggestion to He added that a debate had been Lt-Gen Clay that the Soviets would requested by Liberal Members participate in the economic unification of Germany only if they were awarded reparations from current production in the Western zones. He raid the Soylet demand would require the operation of the same plants which the Allied Governments had agreed to remove from Germany.

Tsinan. Oct. 31.—Found guilty. of high treason by the Shantung High Court, the former, puppet Mayor of Tsinan, provincial capital of Shantung province, Ching Yung, was sentenced to death yesterday.—

#### CARRIBBEAN PACT

Washington, Oct. 30.—The Ambassadors of Britain, France and Holland signed an agreement here ese Army during the war, Yuan Hul- to-day, setting up a Four-Power tung was sentenced to death this Carribbean Commission to improve afternoon by the Shantung High the economic and social well-being

## Appeal To London Russian Attack Jewel Thieves

London, Oct. 31 (UP).—The Marchioness of Hartington (the former Kathleen Kennedy. daughter of the American exto the thieves who stole £10,000 worth of jewels from her home to return two small articles which she values more than all her other jewellery for sentimental reasons.

The articles are the gold wings of the American Air Force, inscribed "To K. from J.", which belonged to her brother, Lieutenant Joseph Kennedy. who was killed during the war, and a pair of cuff-links which were the property of her husband, who was killed on the Western Front soon after their marriage in 1944. The Marchioness' father is Mr

Joseph' Kennedy, formerly United States Ambassador to Britain.

#### SPANISH ISSUE

(Continued from Page 1)

that "certain forces were trying to dominate the world." Mr Molotov and Mr Gromyko were absent, but Mr Vyshinsky and Mr Fedor Gusev were in the Soviet delegation scats.

The Ukrainian delegate referred he said, allowed an anti-veto cam-

paign to flourish. led us to Fascism and war." he pations. said. "Everyone is speaking of a dossier to prove this. All war pro- Germany.

-paganda." Certain Doubts last minute to speak in French in- nationals were form and forestry stead of Russian to save time, added: | workers. There were 442,000 Polish "In. Mr Warren Austin's speech, it | nationals in DP centres at the time appears that the United States dele- of the survey, of whom 271,000 were gation reserves the right to re-open employable. the veto question later. We hope Among the Baltic nationals, the the United States delegation will professional workers predominated dissipate certain doubts and explain with a combined proportion of their point of view in the committees. almost 35 per cent of all employable Council. Every reasonable proposal 105,000 were estimated to be employ-

made by the minority was stopped able. by a wall of votes. There is a tendency for the Anglo-American majority to obtain domination in Counell decisions. That is why the veto right must be maintained. "We are going to discuss the South Africa-India case. The Indian de-

legation knows the Soviet Union cannot do anything else but defend the interests of the Indian minority." tion, the 26 members of the Zionist Mr Manuilsky ended his speech by terday for a reduction of armaments. National Secrifices

One of the most concillatory speeches of the whole debate came from Mr Juan Blanco, of Uruguay, who said: "If mothers were willing sacrifice their sons in the war, surely the delegates of nations may well sacrifice some of their national interests to reach an understanding." In tributes to several countries, Mr Blanco singled out the Scandinav-

ion nations. 'I take this opportunity to state how much admiration we have for the civilisation, freedom and democracy represented by the Scandinav-

ian countries." he said. This conciliatory tone was echoed by Mr Joseph Rech, Foreign Minister of Luxembourg, who carnestly told the Assembly—"Ban bitter-It is written in the Bible that where bittorness replies to bittor

ness, where will bitterness end?" At the end of to-day's meeting the General Assembly unanimously accepted all the submitted items on its agenda without discussion. India and S. Africa

United States experts on the delegation are working on the problem of interpretation of the United Nations Charter raised by the Indian complaint against the treatment of Indians in South Africa. The whole matter has been discussed at a meeting of the delegation and the delegation's spokesman said to-day: "There is absolutely no split on the question inside the delegation." The specific India-South Africa issue is understood to have occupied only a few minutes of the delegation's meeting. The rest of the time was devoted to discussion "general principle and how to concile the Charter's Article Clause 7 with Article 1 and other provisions of the Charter dealing with human rights.

American experts are discussing two main problems: first interpretation of the word "Intervene" in Article 2; secondly, what method is open to any minerity anywhere to bring grievances before the United Nations. It is recognised by been dormant for the last three the Americans that any decisions the Assembly may take on these smoke to a height of 6,000 feet. minority problems exist.—Reuter.

#### SINGAPORE STRIKE

to hold a further meeting to-night. The harbour authorities declared

# On "American Imperialism'

New York, Oct. 31 (UP). Ambassador), appealed to-night Moscow Radio commentator Orlov to-day charged the "American isolation of yesterday has changed into rank. reactionary imperialism."

Blaming the Republicans for influencing the State Department policies, Orlov sald: "The big stick policy has been revived and the idea

now is world domination. "Establishment of world reign of military and strategic bases, con-. tinued maintenance of considerable bodies of troops in what has, been enemy territories, endeavours to revive a strong Germany are the principles of the bi-partisan policy that are being applied stealthfly despite the vigorous protests of the progres-

sive section of the American public. "Millions of ordinary Americans are protesting against the irresponsible talk of a new war. They are demanding an end of atomic diplomacy and a hard policy toward

#### Over Sixty Per Cent Of DPs Are Skilled Workmen

Frankfurt, Oct. 31. (UP)—UNRRA to the freedom of the press which, officials estimated that 62 per cent of the displaced persons in UNRRA centres have sufficient skill to permit "The same freedom of the press | their employment in civilian occu-

The high percentages of employnew war-ambassadors, military ables was disclosed after a scientlcounsellors and others. My dele- fie sampling among the 717,653 disgation is ready to submit a huge | placed persons in UNRRA centres in,

paganda heightens tension between | 'Of an estimated 445,000 displaced great Powers, weakening the UNO, men, women and youths over the and strengthens certain irrespon- age of 16, found employable, many sible elements in some countries. . have had their skill sharpened by "The Cuban and Australian motions | vocational training now being round the signal for this war of pro- | conducted at UNRRA centres in

Germany. The survey indicated that about Mr Manulisky, who decided at the 45 per cent of the employable Polish

"All is not well in the Security Balts surveyed. Of 173,000 Baltics,

#### JEWISH OFFENSIVE

(Continued from Page 1)

gun Zval Leumi," that intensification of terrorism would follow its condemnit-Inner Council to-day voted 15 to supporting the proposal made yes; three with abstentions on the antiterror resolution condemning Stern Gang and Irgun activity.

> At the same time the Council condemned the use of violence to attain the political ends of Zionism. The Jewish community in Pales tine will respond to the rinner Zionist Council's appeal to "outlaw" terrorists and there will be less terrorism in the country, the Jewish

> Agency spokesman said to-day. Yesterday's outrages here, staged within a few hours of the Zionist Council's call to the Jewish community to outlaw terrorists. were an "attempt to coerce the Jewish community into acceptances of policies and the methods which it had always opposed," the spokes

man declared. The Jewish Agency was doing all t could "with its own internal resources" to combat 'terror, the spokesman added.

Despite the Council's appeal ienvy explosion occurred near Pethaltikven, north of Tel-aviv.

to-night. ·It was thought that the airport in the vicinity was being attacked. Shots were fired and a aire has broken out.—United Press and

#### German Physicians And Specialists Deported?

London, Oct. 31 (UP),--I'no Dully Telegraph reported from Berlin to-night that the Soviet authorities had deported 17 Germanphysicians and specialists from the Pankow district in the Soviet section of Berlin and further deportations are expected.

The Berlin Medical Council called o meeting to discuss the matter, the dispatch said.

### JAPANESE VOLCANO

issues would have for-reaching However, It subsided after only two effects in many countries where minutes of activity.

#### BROADCASTING TO DAYS'

ZBW on 845 kg and from 12.30-1.16, Singapore, Oct. 31.—The negotiations between the Singapore harbour authorities and representatives of the 7,000 striking wharf workers which were not resumed to day, although the strikers, it was understood, were to hold a further meeting to might

that they were willing to resume | Printed and published by Frederick Court. At the same session another of the people of Carribbean terpro-Japanese informer, Tsai Chingclient, was sentenced to life imprisonstrongthen co-operation among the their failure to continue the talks. at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of
Chief, was sentenced to life imprisoncountries in the area—Reilter.

Wictoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.